El Cerrito City Council

Proposed Foodware Ordinance

November 2, 2021



PRESENTATION OUTLINE

Background

Reasons for Updating Ordinance

Key Changes & Amendments

Process & Public Input

Consistency with City Policies

Staff Recommendations / Next Steps



BACKGROUND

- City currently has a Foodware Ordinance adopted in 2013
 - Prohibits Expanded Polystyrene Foam ("Styrofoam") containers
 - Requires foodware to be packaged for takeout in reusable, recyclable, or compostable containers
- Proposed ordinance would phase out disposable plastic foodware items within the City
- All food providers in the City would be covered
 - Consistent with current Foodware Ordinance





What is Disposable Foodware?

- **x** Containers
- x Bowls
- x Plates
- x Trays
- x Cartons
- x Cups

- x Lids
- x Utensils
- x Straws
- x Etc.





REASONS FOR UPDATING ORDINANCE

- Improves environment
 - Reduces litter and pollution, chemicals in foodware, amount of waste being sent to landfill!
- Improves stormwater quality
- > Reduces recycling contamination and costs
- Decreases GHG emissions
- Aligns with the City's Climate Action Plan and Strategic Plan goals!



KEY CHANGES & AMENDMENTS

Proposed Foodware Ordinance Features:

- Foodware items required to be reusable <u>or</u> compostable and free of per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAs)
 - There will be exceptions for products with no available substitutes
- Permitted straws must only be provided upon request
- Exceptions for plastic straws available upon request to meet needs of people with medical needs or disabilities
- Hardship waivers may be granted to food providers who apply



- City required to procure and use reusable or compostable foodware as well
- Implementation will begin July 1, 2022
- City will assist food providers by providing resources, training, technical support, and build public awareness to support a smooth transition
- Enforcement will begin January 1, 2024



PROCESS & PUBLIC INPUT

Proposed Foodware Ordinance Timeline January – March 2020

Share Information and Gather Input

Spring 2020 - Spring 2021

Development of proposed changes to the Foodware Ordinance paused due to COVID-19

Summer/Fall 2021

Share information and re-engage stakeholders

Fall 2021

Proposed Changes to Foodware Ordinance brought to City Council for consideration

July 1, 2022

Implementation of proposed changes to the Foodware Ordinance

January 1, 2024

Expanded Foodware Ordinance enforcement begins

The City will offer food providers on-going technical assistance.



Public Engagement & Feedback

- Letters to affected businesses
- A factsheet in three languages hand-delivered to applicable businesses, in February 2020 and September 2021
- Articles in a variety of city publications, including bill-inserts sent to all businesses
- Public meetings in March 2020 and September 2021 at the Economic Development Committee, Environmental Quality Committee, and Chamber of Commerce
- Accepted comments on draft ordinance on the City's website from August-September 2021



Public Feedback

Incorporated comments:

- A longer enforcement timeline to give time for food operators to transition and adjust for any additional costs
- A specific prohibition of products that contain intentionally added fluorinated chemicals

> Community members also expressed a desire to:

- Begin the enforcement period sooner than 1/1/24
- Require all single-use foodware to only be offered for a fee
- Require single-use foodware accessories to be provided by request (which is being addressed by State law effective 6/2022)
- See the City continue to develop policies that focus not just on plastic foodware, but all uses and sales of single-use plastic



What Messaging Will Look Like



Reusable foodware preferred. It is better for the environment and saves money for you.



Compostable foodware is compliant. It breaks down better than alternatives and can go in the green waste bin.



Plastic foodware would be prohibited in the City of El Cerrito through these proposed changes to the foodware ordinance.







Note: A brochure – with vendor, supplier, and product resources – will be produced in 2022, to ease the transition for businesses.



CONSISTENCY WITH CITY POLICIES

Climate Action Plan

- Waste Goal: Reduce waste going to the landfill
- M.4.3: Waste reduction strategies at City facilities

Strategic Plan

- Goal F: Foster environmental sustainability by reducing the amount of waste generated in El Cerrito
- Goal E: Ensuring the public's health and safety by supporting initiatives that decrease pollution

Municipal Regional Permit

Reduce litter entering stormwater sewer systems



Alignment with State Laws:

> **AB 1200** (PFAs ban in compostable food packaging)

 Starting January 1, 2023, prohibits distribution or sale of any food packaging that contains regulated perfluoroalkyl and polyfluoroalkyl substances or PFAs

> **AB 1201** (Compostable labeling)

- Prohibits the sale of products (any product, not just plastic products) labeled with the term "compostable" or "home compostable" unless the product satisfies a specified criteria
- State to develop labeling requirements for compostable products to ensure that they
 are readily identifiable by both consumers and composting facilities

> AB 1276 (Foodware upon request)

- Expands the plastic straws upon request law to include other single-use food accessories, other food facilities, and third-party delivery platforms - including food that is taken away, delivered, or served on-site
- Requires cities to "on or before June 1, 2022, authorize an enforcement agency to enforce this requirement"



NEXT STEPS

- Consider adoption of the Proposed Ordinance amending Chapter 8.24
- If adopted, staff will produce resources to make it easy for food providers





QUESTIONS & COMMENTS



